Notes


2 Gold data are from Philip Klapwijk et al., Gold Survey 2002 (London: Gold Fields Mineral Services Ltd., April 2002), p. 51; waste for one gold ring is Earthworks calculation based on data from USGS, Infomin, and mining company reported data.


7 Da Rosa and Lyon, p. 43; Robert E. Moran, Cyanide in Mining (Golden, Colorado: MPC, undated), p. 6.


13 Ibid.


15 “Environment Treasures to be Lost on Gag Island, Papua,” Tempo (Jakarta), 19–25 March 2002.


19 Sources for Ok Tedi: MMSD, Breaking New Ground; David McKay, “Ok Tedi is an ‘Environmental Abyss’ – Gilbertson,” Mineweb, 8 August 2002.


30 IUCN and WWF; Sampat, p. 115.


33 Miranda et al., pp. 16-20.

34 Miranda et al., Appendix 2; IUCN and WWF.


39 Abigail Abrash and Danny Kennedy, “‘Repressive Mining in West Papua’ in Moving Mountains: Communities Confront Mining and Globalisation
Dirty Metals


51 ILO, Safety and Health in Mines Convention, 1995, list of ratifying nations is current as of January 2004.


65 These include the UN Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the International Covenant on Social, Economic, and Cultural Rights, the draft Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, the Racial Discrimination Convention, the Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women, and the Convention on the Rights of the Child.

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About the No Dirty Gold Campaign
Earthworks and Oxfam America are working with local organizations and communities around the world to end destructive mining practices. The No Dirty Gold campaign calls upon the mining industry to commit verifiably to full respect for all basic human rights and to full protection of the environment. And it urges manufacturers and retailers to ensure that the gold in their jewelry, electronic goods, and other products was not produced at the expense of communities, workers, and the environment. For more information about the campaign, visit www.nodirtygold.org.

This report was written using publicly available data and interviews. The information contained herein is believed to be accurate but does not purport to be complete.
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